



Defined Benefit 529 Program
Investment Performance Summary Results
as of March 31, 2025
Net of Fees

Name	Since Inception	10 Years	5 Years	3 Years	1 Year	Fiscal YTD	Calendar YTD	3 Month	Inception Date
Total Fund	6.13%	5.48%	8.53%	3.33%	5.98%	4.78%	0.92%	0.92%	Oct-97
<i>Total Fund Benchmark¹</i>	<i>5.85%</i>	<i>6.35%</i>	<i>8.97%</i>	<i>4.69%</i>	<i>7.20%</i>	<i>5.39%</i>	<i>0.97%</i>	<i>0.97%</i>	<i>Oct-97</i>
Total Equity	7.47%	8.01%	16.15%	6.84%	7.13%	4.34%	-1.34%	-1.34%	Oct-97
<i>Total Equity Benchmark²</i>	<i>6.64%</i>	<i>8.91%</i>	<i>15.42%</i>	<i>7.42%</i>	<i>7.63%</i>	<i>4.48%</i>	<i>-1.22%</i>	<i>-1.22%</i>	<i>Oct-97</i>
Domestic Equity	8.78%	10.25%	19.41%	8.77%	7.91%	3.72%	-4.73%	-4.73%	Oct-97
<i>Domestic Equity Benchmark³</i>	<i>8.57%</i>	<i>11.84%</i>	<i>18.27%</i>	<i>8.36%</i>	<i>7.75%</i>	<i>3.67%</i>	<i>-4.60%</i>	<i>-4.60%</i>	<i>Oct-97</i>
Developed Market Equity	6.17%	5.61%	12.45%	4.98%	6.45%	6.72%	5.54%	5.54%	Oct-97
<i>MSCI EAFE Index</i>	<i>5.25%</i>	<i>5.91%</i>	<i>12.31%</i>	<i>6.60%</i>	<i>5.41%</i>	<i>5.59%</i>	<i>7.01%</i>	<i>7.01%</i>	<i>Oct-97</i>
Emerging Market Equity	4.95%	3.96%	9.01%	0.57%	5.45%	1.62%	3.28%	3.28%	Oct-97
<i>MSCI Emerging Markets Index</i>	<i>4.04%</i>	<i>4.11%</i>	<i>8.38%</i>	<i>1.91%</i>	<i>8.65%</i>	<i>3.36%</i>	<i>3.01%</i>	<i>3.01%</i>	<i>Oct-97</i>
Total Fixed Income	4.98%	3.43%	4.93%	4.12%	7.03%	5.98%	1.97%	1.97%	Oct-97
<i>Total Fixed Income Benchmark⁴</i>	<i>4.82%</i>	<i>3.84%</i>	<i>5.24%</i>	<i>3.73%</i>	<i>6.35%</i>	<i>5.59%</i>	<i>1.83%</i>	<i>1.83%</i>	<i>Oct-97</i>
Non-Core Fixed Income	4.99%	4.36%	6.90%	5.92%	8.23%	6.83%	1.63%	1.63%	May-05
<i>Non-Core Fixed Income Benchmark⁵</i>	<i>5.60%</i>	<i>5.40%</i>	<i>7.88%</i>	<i>5.58%</i>	<i>7.18%</i>	<i>6.02%</i>	<i>1.29%</i>	<i>1.29%</i>	<i>May-05</i>
Core Fixed Income	4.00%	1.73%	1.37%	1.46%	5.08%	4.64%	2.53%	2.53%	Oct-97
<i>Core Fixed Income Benchmark⁶</i>	<i>3.62%</i>	<i>1.46%</i>	<i>0.26%</i>	<i>0.52%</i>	<i>4.88%</i>	<i>4.81%</i>	<i>2.78%</i>	<i>2.78%</i>	<i>Oct-97</i>
Total Alternatives	6.56%	8.59%	9.50%	0.28%	2.88%	2.51%	0.39%	0.39%	May-05
<i>Alternatives Benchmark⁷</i>	<i>6.73%</i>	<i>8.47%</i>	<i>9.35%</i>	<i>3.50%</i>	<i>8.55%</i>	<i>5.56%</i>	<i>0.95%</i>	<i>0.95%</i>	<i>May-05</i>

Source: Bank of New York Mellon

Notes: Past performance is no guarantee of future results

Performance is presented net of investment management fees

Current Benchmark composition:

¹ Total Fund Benchmark: 22% MSCI ACWI, 10% NCREIF ODCE (1Q in Arrears), 13% Private Equity BM^x, 35% Multi-Asset Credit Custom Benchmark*, 20% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index

² Total Equity Benchmark: MSCI ACWI

³ Domestic Equity Benchmark: MSCI US Net Dividend Index

⁴ Total Fixed Income Benchmark: 63.6% Non-Core Fixed Income Benchmark, 36.4% Core Fixed Income Benchmark

⁵ Non-Core Fixed Income Benchmark: Multi-Asset Credit Custom Benchmark

⁶ Core Fixed Income Benchmark: Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index

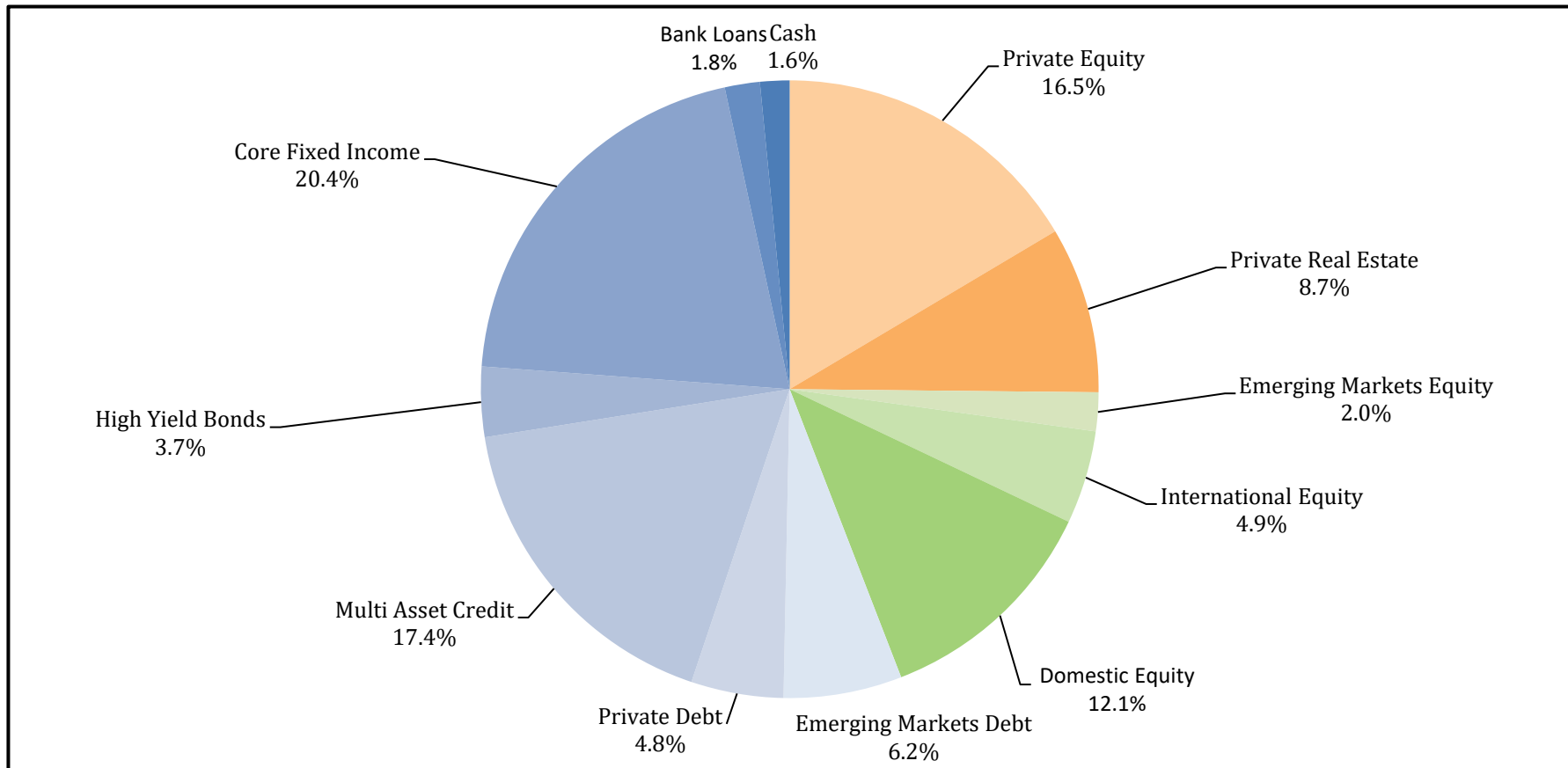
⁷ Alternatives Benchmark: 43.5% NCREIF ODCE (1Q in Arrears), 56.5% Private Equity Benchmark

^x Private Equity Benchmark consists of actual returns for first 4 years of each partnership, then MSCI ACWI IMI + 3% one quarter lagged.

* Multi-Asset Credit Benchmark: 33.4% JPMorgan GBI-EM Global Diversified, 33.3% Bloomberg Barclays Corporate High Yield, 33.3% Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan

Investment Details as of March 31, 2025

Defined Benefit 529 Program



Asset Category	% of Fund	% Target
Alternatives	25.0%	23.0%
Equities	18.9%	22.0%
Fixed Income	56.1%	55.0%

¹May not total 100% due to rounding

Investment Details as of March 31, 2025

Defined Benefit 529 Program

Investment Manager/Fund	Asset Class	Mutual Fund Ticker (if applicable)	Aggregate Fair Value	% of Total Fund ¹
Equities				
BlackRock MSCI Equity Index	US All Cap Equity		\$ 362,243,890	12.0%
American Funds EuroPacific Growth	International Growth	RERGX	55,022,941	1.8%
Acadian Asset Mgmt Non-US Equity	International Equity		91,516,474	3.0%
DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity	Emerging Market Equity	DFCEX	23,921,782	0.8%
RBC Emerging Markets Equity	Emerging Market Equity	RREMX	36,643,679	1.2%
<i>Total Equities</i>			\$ 569,348,766	18.9%
Fixed Income				
VA529 Transition Account	N/A		\$ 11	0.0%
Shenkman Capital Management, Inc.	Senior Secured Bank Loans		54,998,092	1.8%
Neuberger Berman Core Bond	Core Fixed Income		305,961,302	10.1%
PGIM Core Bond	Core Fixed Income		307,864,478	10.2%
Dreyfus Government Management Fund	Cash Equivalents	DGCXX	20,509,818	0.7%
Wells Fargo Bank	Cash Equivalents		21,554,832	0.7%
Treasurer of Virginia	Cash Equivalents		4,597,790	0.2%
Schroder Focus II	Multi Asset Credit		49,247,480	1.6%
Ares Global Multi Asset Credit	Multi Asset Credit		84,763,493	2.8%
Brigade Capital Multi Asset Credit	Multi Asset Credit		80,667,538	2.7%
Wellington Global Multi Asset Credit	Multi Asset Credit		155,943,519	5.2%
Loomis Multi Asset Credit	Multi Asset Credit		150,340,403	5.0%
PGIM High Yield	High Yield Bonds		109,964,710	3.6%
Ares Pathfinder	Private Debt		43,818,439	1.5%
The Carlyle Group	Private Debt		15,062,691	0.5%
Chorus Capital Credit	Private Debt		4,915,836	0.2%
Eagle Point Credit Management LLC	Private Debt		19,257,977	0.6%
Golub Capital Partners	Private Debt		62,125,000	2.1%
Monarch Capital Partners	Private Debt		16,622,396	0.6%
Wellington Management Co LLP	Emerging Markets Debt		185,968,341	6.2%
<i>Total Fixed Income</i>			\$ 1,694,184,145	56.1%
Alternative Investments				
Aventura Holdings, LLC ²	Private Real Estate		\$ 7,553,030	0.3%
Bain Capital Real Estate	Private Real Estate		20,926,707	0.7%
Morgan Stanley Real Estate	Private Real Estate		76,119,653	2.5%
Related Real Estate	Private Real Estate		31,138,326	1.0%
Starwood Real Estate	Private Real Estate		23,878,344	0.8%
Stockbridge Smart Markets	Private Real Estate		60,859,438	2.0%
UBS Trumbull Fund	Private Real Estate		40,940,646	1.4%
Adams Street Partners	Private Equity Fund of Funds		215,120,186	7.1%
Aether Investment Partners, LLC	Private Equity Fund of Funds		35,727,398	1.2%
Asia Alternatives Management LLC	Private Equity Fund of Funds		17,306,602	0.6%
Commonfund Capital, Inc.	Private Equity Fund of Funds		11,793,345	0.4%
Hamilton Lane, Inc.	Private Equity		144,306,475	4.8%
Horsley Bridge Partners	Private Equity Fund of Funds		22,818,889	0.8%
LGT Capital Partners	Private Equity Fund of Funds		6,504,059	0.2%
Neuberger Berman	Private Equity Fund of Funds		26,111,671	0.9%
Apogem Capital, LLC	Private Equity Fund of Funds		14,446,093	0.5%
<i>Total Alternative Investments</i>			\$ 755,550,863	25.0%
Grand Total			\$ 3,019,083,774	100.0%

¹ May not total 100% due to rounding

² Aventura Holdings, LLC is a limited liability company formed in 2008 by Virginia529 for the purpose of acquiring and owning real estate.

The Plan is the sole member of Aventura. Aventura's sole investment is an office building in Chesterfield County, VA, occupied by Virginia529.